

Common Core Standards - Resource Page

The resources below have been created to assist teachers' understanding and to aid instruction of this standard.

Domain	Standard: G.CO.11 - Prove theorems about parallelograms. Theorems include: opposite sides are congruent, opposite angles are congruent, the diagonals of a parallelogram bisect each other, and conversely, rectangles are parallelograms with congruent diagonals.
<u>Congruence</u> Prove geometric theorems	<p><u>Questions to Focus Learning</u></p> <p>What relationships among angles, sides, and other segments in parallelograms are always true?</p> <p>In parallelograms, certain relationships among angles, sides, and other segments are always true.</p> <p><u>Student Friendly Objectives</u></p> <p><i>Knowledge Targets</i></p> <p>I can define parallelogram, rectangle, rhombus and square. I can identify (or distinguish) parallelograms, rectangles, rhombi, and squares.</p> <p><i>Reasoning Targets</i></p> <p>I can prove the properties of parallelogram. I can prove the cases for which a quadrilateral is a parallelogram, including opposite sides are congruent and parallel, opposite angles are congruent, consecutive angles are supplementary, and diagonals bisect each other. I can prove the cases for which a parallelogram is a rectangle (i.e., four congruent angles and diagonals are congruent). I can prove the cases for which a parallelogram is a rhombus (i.e., four congruent sides, diagonals bisect angles, and diagonals are perpendicular). I can prove the case for which a parallelogram is a square (i.e., four congruent angles and four congruent sides).</p>

	<p><u>Vocabulary</u></p> <p>bisect, bisector consecutive angles diagonal equiangular equilateral parallelogram perpendicular quadrilateral rectangle rhombus right angle square supplementary</p> <p><u>Teacher Tips</u></p> <p>Encourage multiple ways of writing proofs, such as in narrative paragraphs, using flow diagrams, in two-column format, and using diagrams without words. Students should be encouraged to focus on the validity of the underlying reasoning while exploring a variety of formats for expressing that reasoning. Implementation of G.CO.10 may be extended to include concurrence of perpendicular bisectors and angle bisectors as preparation for G.C.3.</p> <p><u>Vertical Progression</u></p>
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The above information and more can be accessed for free on the [Wiki-Teacher](#) website.

Direct link for this standard: [G.CO.11](#)